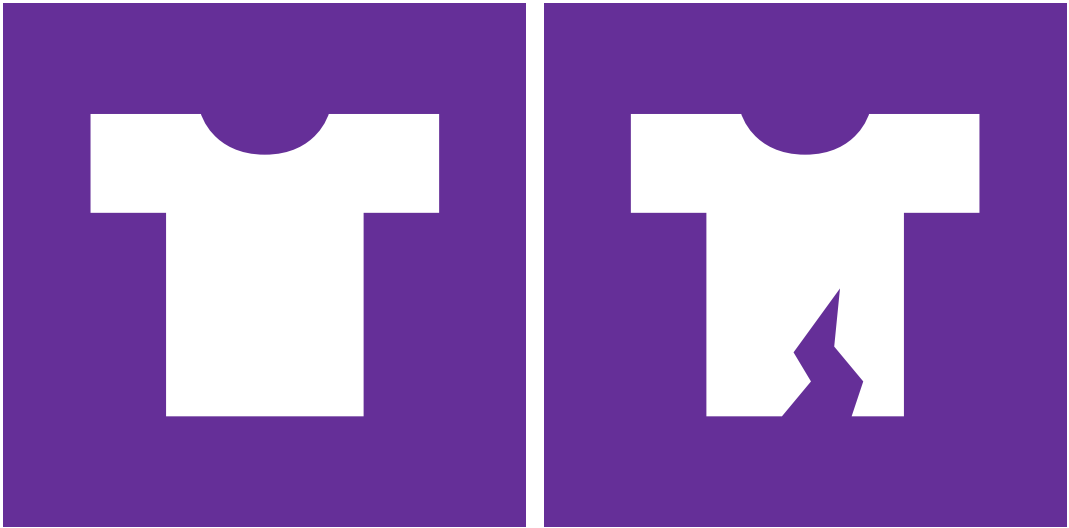




Clothing & Textiles