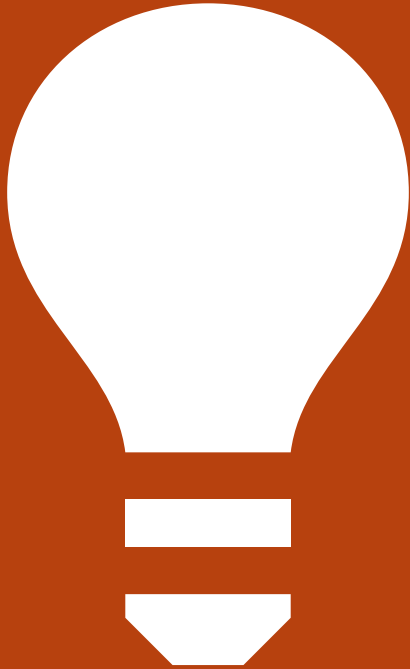




Pūrama