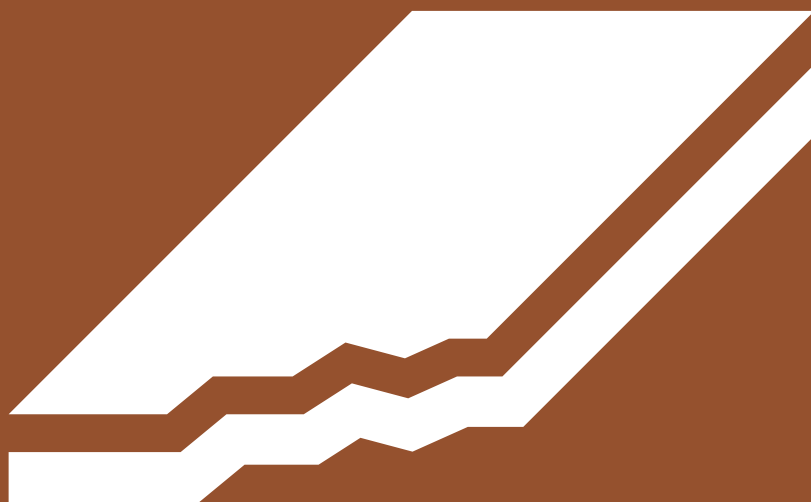




Plāta